

# **DUCON FGP I**

## **Cementitious Based Foundation Grout**

## Cementitious Precision Grout for Static & Operational Load

Dubond's Ducon FGP I is supplied as a ready to use dry powder, requiring only the addition of water to produce a free-flowing, non-shrink grout. The material is blend of specially processed cement, pre graded fillers and additives which impart :

- Good early and final strengths due to very low water requirement
- Controlled expansion to retain the original volume filled even after setting
- Free flow characteristics without any segregation and bleeding.
- Non-shrink, free flow, general purpose cementitious grout
- Ducon FGP I, on setting will have a micro-cellular structure with high frost, fire and oil resistance.

#### Uses

- Ducon FGP 1 is used for effective support beneath load bearing units especially where static and operational loads apply.
- Also as an efficient medium for transferring all operational loads to the foundation.
- For free flow grouting of machine base plates, crane and transporter rails, standing equipment bed plates, stanchion bases, steel rolling mill beds, pump sets etc.

## Advantages

- Non-shrink Will continue to occupy the filled space without shrinkage.
- Continues to provide support to the bearing areas and dampens vibration.
- Free flow Ensures high level of contact with load bearing area. Also helps complete filling without voids. No need for external aids like rodding, poking, chaining etc.
- Pre-packed and factory controlled Consistency and reliability ensured. Site batching and blending variations eliminated.
- Iron free No chance of deterioration by uncontrolled rust expansion, corrosion and staining of grout.
- Chloride free Does not cause corrosion of machine parts, anchor bolts etc., in contact with grout.

#### Application Instructions

### **Preparation**

#### **Foundation Surface**

The substrate surface must be free from oil, grease or any loosely adherent material. If the concrete surface is defective or has laitence, it must be cut back to a sound base.

#### **Bolt Pockets**

Depending on the size of the bolt pockets, 50-100% cleaned 10 mm sound aggregates by weight of grout consumption may be incorporated to economies on grout and also to keep the heat of hydration low. When the thickness exceeds 100 mm-150mm our technical department may be contacted for advise. There must be at least 12 hours gap between bolt pocket and under base place grouting sequence.

#### **Pre-soaking**

Several hours prior to placing, the concrete substrates should be saturated with clean water. Immediately before grouting takes place any free water should be removed with particular care being taken to blow out all bolt holes and pockets.

#### **Base plate**

It is essential that this is clean and free from oil, grease or scale. Air pressure relief holes should be provided to allow venting of any isolated high spots.





#### Levelling shims

If these are to be removed after the grout has hardened, they should be treated with a thin layer of grease.

## Formwork

The formwork should be constructed to be leakproof. This can be achieved by using foam rubber strip or mastic sealant beneath the constructed formwork and between joints. In some cases it is practical to use a sacrificial semi-dry sand and cement formwork. The formwork should include outlets for pre-soaking.

#### Unrestrained surface area

This must be kept to a minimum. Generally the gap width between the perimeter formwork and the plate edge should not exceed 150mm on the pouring side and 50mm on the opposite side. It is advisable, where practical, to have no gap at the flank sides.

## Mixing and Placing

#### **Mixing**

For best results a mechanically powered grout mixer should be used. When quantities up to 50kg are used, a slow speed drill fitted with a high shear mixer is suitable. Larger quantities will require a high shear vane mixer. Do not use a colloidal impeller mixer. To enable the grouting operation to be carried out continuously, it is essential that sufficient mixing capacity and labour are available. The use of a grout holding tank with provision to gently agitate the grout may be required.

#### Consistency of grout mix :

The quantity of clean water required to be added to a 25kg bag to achieve the desired consistency is given below:

#### Flowable:

4.75 liters The selected water content should be accurately measured into the mixer. The total content of the Ducon FGP I grout bag should be slowly added and continuous mixing should take place for 5 minutes. This will ensure that the grout has a smooth even consistency.

#### Placing

At 30°C place the grout within 20 minutes of mixing to gain full benefit of the expansion process. Ducon FGP I can be placed in thicknesses up to 100mm in a single pour when used as an under plate grout. For thicker sections it is necessary to fill out Ducon FGP I grout with well graded silt free aggregate to minimize heat build up. Typically a 10mm aggregate is suitable. 50 - 100% aggregate by weight of Ducon FGP I can be added. Any bolt pockets must be grouted prior to grouting between the substrate and the base plate. Continuous grout flow is essential. Sufficient grout must be prepared before starting. The time taken to pour a batch must be regulated to the time to prepare the next one.

#### Typical hopper system

Removable hopper : For large pours the grout may be hand placed or pumped into a removable hopper (trough). Pouring should be from one side of the void to eliminate any air or pre soaked water becoming trapped under the base plate. It is advisable to pour the grout across the shortest distance of travel. The grout head must be maintained at all times so that a continuous grout front is achieved. Where large volumes have to be placed Ducon FGP I grout may be pumped. A heavy duty diaphragm pump is recommended for this purpose. Screw feed and piston pumps may also be suitable.

#### Curing

On completion of the grouting operation, exposed areas should be thoroughly cured. This should be done by the use of Hydrobuild CC Wax curing membrane, continuous application of water and/or wet hessian.

#### Cleaning

Ducon FGP I grout should be removed from tools and equipment with clean water immediately after use. Cured material can be removed mechanically.



## **Technical Information**

	(BS 1881 : Part 116, 1983)	
Compressive Strength	Compressive strength (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	
	consistency (W/P - 0.19)	
Age(days)	Flowable	
1	10	
3	27	
7	35	
28	45	

Compressive strength with addition of aggregates	Compressive strength (N/mm²) (W/P 0.19) Aggregate by weight		
Age (days)	50%	75%	100%
1	12	14	16
3	29	32	34
7	38	40	44
28	48	50	53

Note : Cubes cast were kept under resistant before testing to simulate site condition. Size of the cubes used 70.6mm x 70.6mm x 70.6mm tested at 30°C.

Young's modulus : 24 KN/mm<sup>2</sup>

Expansion characteristics : Controlled expansion occurs in the unset material to ensure that the grout, when cured, will continue to occupy its original volume within the confines of the voids in which it has placed.

Unrestrained expansion : 1% to 4%

•	Time of expansion :	Starts	Finish
		20 minutes	150 minutes

Pressure to restrain plastic expansion : Approx. 0.004 N/mm<sup>2</sup>

Note : It is necessary to restrain free flow grout edges over 50mm wide. Otherwise unrestrained expansion may lead to some cracks. At flow able consistency

• Fresh wet density :

## 2170 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

## • Water powder ratio :

Consistency	W/P	Water required per 25 kg bag
Flowable	0.19	4.75 litres

Flow characteristics : The maximum distance of flow is governed by the gap width and the head of the grout. Typical data for flow design, assuming grout is poured immediately after mixing, is given in the table below.

Max flow distance in mm

Grout	Gap width	50mm	100mm	250mm
Consistency	(mm)	Head	Head	Head
Flowable	30	500	1000	2000
	50	1000	2000	3000+

 $N.B: This table is based on the following factors: Temperature @ 25^{\circ}C: Water saturated substrate; Minimum unrestricted flow width: 300 mm.$ 

## Performance Specification

All grouting (specify details and areas of application) must be carried out with a prepackaged cement

based product which shall be mixed with water on site at water powder ratio of 0.19.

- The grout must not bleed or segregate, must be iron free and chloride free.
- Expansion of 1% 4% shall occur while the grout is plastic.
- The compressive strength of the grout must exceed 30 N/mm<sup>2</sup> at 7 days and 40 N/mm<sup>2</sup> at 28 days.
- The grout must be stored, handled and placed strictly in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions mentioned over the bag, data sheet / MSDS.



## Packaging

25 kg single lined HDPE bag.

#### Yield

One bag of Ducon FGP 1, will yield 13.7 liters at flowable consistency.

#### Storage Shelf Life

6 months if stored in a dry and well enclosed place.



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